## CONTENTS

|   |                                      | PAGE  |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------|
| LIST                                    | OF TABLES                            | iiv   |
| LIST OF FIGURES                         |                                      | v—vi  |
| LIST OF APPENDICES  GLOSSARY  CHAPTER 1 |                                      | vii   |
|   |                                      | viii  |
|   |                                      | 1—18  |
| THE                                     | PROBLEM                              |       |
| 1.1                                     | INTRODUCTION                         | 2     |
| 1.2                                     | AREA OF SURVEY                       | 7     |
| 1.3                                     | SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PROBLEMS         | 8     |
| 1.4                                     | CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK                 | 8     |
| 1.5                                     | A BRIEF REVIEW OF LITERATURE         | 10    |
| 1.6                                     | METHODOLOGY                          | 17    |
| 1.7                                     | FRAMEWORK OF THE STUDY               | 18    |
| CHAPTER 2                               |                                      | 19—69 |
| SOCI                                    | O-ECONOMIC STUDY OF INDIAN MUSLIMS   |       |
| 2.1                                     | INTRODUCTION                         | 20    |
| 2.2                                     | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF THE WORLD     | 22    |
| 2.3                                     | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF INDIA         | 23    |
| 2.4                                     | LITERACY AND EDUCATION               | 28    |
| 2.5                                     | ECONOMIC AND EMPLOYMENT CONDITONS OF |       |
|   | MUSLIMS                              | 32    |
| 2.5.1                                   | DATA USED AND METHODOLOGY            | 33    |

| 2.5.2      | ACTIVITY WISE DISTRIBUTION                    | 36     |
|------------|---|--------|
| 2.5.3      | REGULAR WAGE/SALARY AND                       |        |
|            | CASUAL WORKERS IN PUBLIC WORKS                | 38     |
| 2.5.4      | WORKERS ENGAGED IN INFORMAL/FORMAL SECTOR     | 38     |
| 2.6        | BANK CREDIT                                   | 46     |
| 2.7        | SOCIAL AND PHYSICAL INFRASTRUCTURE            | 48     |
| 2.8        | POVERTY AND STANDARD OF LIVING                | 50     |
| 2.8.1      | GLARING INEQUALITY OF INCOME OF PERSONS       | 52     |
| 2.8.2      | PER CAPITA INCOME OF ALL SRCs AND MUSLIMS     |        |
|            | IN INDIA                                      | 52     |
| 2.9        | SUMMING UP                                    | 53     |
| <u>CHA</u> | PTER 3  | 70—105 |
| SOCI       | O-ECONOMIC STUDY OF MUSLIMS IN WEST BENGAL    |        |
| 3.1        | INTRODUCTION                                  | 71     |
| 3.2        | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF MUSLIMS IN WEST BENGAL | 72     |
| 3.3        | EDUCATION OF MUSLIMS IN THE STATE             | 77     |
| 3.3.1      | SUMMING UP                                    | 85     |
| 3.4        | ECONOMY, EMPLOYMENT, POVERTY,                 |        |
|            | CONSUMPTION AND STANDARD OF LIVING            | 85     |
| 3.4.1      | DATA USED AND METHODOLOGY                     | 86     |
| 3.4.2      | WORK PARTICIPATION RATE                       | 86     |
| 3.4.3      | RESERVATION FOR OTHER BACKWARD COMMUNITIES    | 94     |
| 3.4.4      | MEAN PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE (MPCE)            | 94     |
| 3.4.5      | SUMMING UP                                    | 97     |
| 3.5        | SOCIAL AND INFRASTRUCTURAL FACILITIES         |        |
|            | AVAILABLE TO MUSLIMS OF WEST BENGAL           | 98     |
| 3.5.1      | EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES                        | 98     |
| 3.5.2      | POST AND TELEGRAPH                            | 99     |
| 3.5.3      | MEDICAL FACILITIES                            | 99     |
| 3.5.4      | PUCCA APPROACH ROAD                           | 99     |
| 3.5.5      | SUMMING UP                                    | 102    |

| CHAPTER 4           |   | 106—130 |  |  |
|---------------------|---|---------|--|--|
| OUR NAXALBARI STUDY |   |         |  |  |
| 4.1                 | INTRODUCTION                                  | 107     |  |  |
| 4.2                 | DATA BASE AND METHODOLOGY                     | 113     |  |  |
| 4.3.1               | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF TOTARAMJOTE VILLAGE    | 113     |  |  |
| 4.3.2               | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF SOUTH RATHKHOLA        |         |  |  |
|                     | VILLAGE                                       | 115     |  |  |
| 4.4.1               | STATE OF EDUCATION IN DARJEELING DISTRICT     |         |  |  |
|                     | AND WEST BENGAL IN 2001                       | 116     |  |  |
| 4.4.2               | EDUCATIONAL STATUS OF TOTARAMJOTE VILLAGE     | 116     |  |  |
| 4.4.3               | EDUCATIONAL STATUS OF SOUTH RATHKHOLA VILLAGE | 120     |  |  |
| 4.5                 | COMPARING ECONOMIC STATUS OF TWO VILLAGES     | 121     |  |  |
| 4.6                 | SOCIAL AND INFRASTRUCTURAL FACILITIES         | 127     |  |  |
| 4.7                 | SUMMING UP                                    | 129     |  |  |
| CHAPTER 5           |   | 131—149 |  |  |
| OUR                 | FARAKKA STUDY                                 |         |  |  |
| 5.1                 | INTRODUCTION                                  | 132     |  |  |
| 5.2                 | DATA BASE AND METHODOLOGY                     | 133     |  |  |
| 5.3                 | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF FARAKKA BLOCK          | 134     |  |  |
| 5.3.1               | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF MANIK NAGAR VILLAGE    | 135     |  |  |
| 5.3.2               | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF HAZARPUR VILLAGE       | 136     |  |  |
| 5.4.1               | EDUCATIONAL STATUS OF THE PEOPLE OF           |         |  |  |
|                     | MURSHIDABAD DISTRICT AND WEST BENGAL IN 2001  | 137     |  |  |
| 5.4.2               | EDUCATIONAL STATUS OF THE INHABITANTS         |         |  |  |
|                     | OF MANIK NAGAR                                | 137     |  |  |
| 5.4.3               | EDUCATIONAL STATUS OF THE INHABITANTS         |         |  |  |
|                     | OF HAZARPUR VILLAGE                           | 141     |  |  |
| 5.5                 | COMPARING THE VILLAGE ECONOMIES               | 141     |  |  |
| 5.6                 | SOCIAL AND INFRASTRUCTURAL FACILITIES         | 147     |  |  |
| 5.7                 | SUMMING LIP                                   | 148     |  |  |

.

| CHAPTER 6      |   | 150—175 |
|----------------|---|---------|
| COMP           | PARING BETWEEN NAXALBARI AND FARAKKA STUDIES  |         |
| 6.1            | INTRODUCTION                                  | 151     |
| 6.2            | DEMOGRAPHIC PATTERN OF FOUR VILLAGES IN       |         |
|                | TWO BLOCKS UNDER SURVEY                       | 152     |
| 6.3 <i>.</i> 1 | STATE OF EDUCATION IN MURSHIDABAD AND         |         |
|                | DARJEELING DISTRICTS                          | 157     |
| 6.3.2          | EDUCATION OF FOUR VILLAGES UNDER SURVEY       |         |
|                | AND IT'S COMPARISON WITH THE STATE, DISTRICTS |         |
|                | AND THE COMPARISON BETWEEN THE VILLAGES       | 158     |
| 6.4            | ECONOMY, EMPLOYMENT, POVERTY, CONSUMPTION     |         |
|                | AND STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE INHABITANTS     |         |
|                | OF FOUR VILLAGES                              | 166     |
| 6.5            | SOCIAL AND INFRASTRUCTURAL FACILITIES         | 173     |
| CHA            | PTER 7  | 176—186 |
| CONC           | CLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS                  |         |
| 7.1            | SHORT SUMMARY                                 | 177     |
| 7.2            | OVERALLCONCLUSIONS                            | 182     |
| 7.3            | RECOMMENDATIONS                               | 185     |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY   |   | 187     |
| INDEX          |   | 195     |