

List of tables

Table 2.1.	Characteristics of Intuitive vs. Analytical approaches in decision-making	25
Table 2.2.	Estimated number of under-five deaths, by region, 2006	27
Table 2.3.	Percent Distribution of Estimated Population by age-group, sex and residence, 2005	28
Table 2.4.	Total population, Population Annual Growth Rate (%) and Population proportion under 15 of South-east Asia Region in 2006.	28
Table 2.5.	US Resident Population by Age and Sex, 2003	29
Table 2.6.	Total Health Expenditure (THE) in India, 2001-02	29
Table 2.7.	Level of health spending in selected counties, 2002	30
Table 2.8.	Age related health problems chart	32
Table 2.9.	The Ten Countries with the Highest Numbers of Child Deaths, 2005	33
Table 2.10.	Percent of newborn mortality, by source	35
Table 2.11.	Deaths among children under five years of age due to causes (%) of South-East Asia region in 2000	36
Table 2.12.	Causes of neonatal and post neonatal mortality	38
Table 2.13.	Infant mortality rate (2006) and Neonatal mortality rate (2004) of South-east Asia Region	39
Table 2.14.	Infant Mortality Rates in India 2001- 2006	40
Table 2.15.	Trends in the under five and infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births), by region, 1990 to 2006.	40
Table 2.16.	Child mortality rate of some selected countries	42
Table 2.17.	Density of different health workers in (per 1000 populations) of South-East Asia region.	47
Table 2.18.	Total Number of different kind of health workers in South-East Asia Region	48
Table 2.19.	State/UT wise Number of Govt. Hospitals & Beds in Rural & Urban Areas (Including CHCs) In India	48
Table 3.1.	Areas of Medical Informatics Applications	55
Table 3.2.	Some leading telemedicine international healthcare providers	60
Table 3.3.	Factors affecting development of telemedicine	67
Table 3.4.	Telemedicine projects in India	70
Table 3.5.	Brief description of various telemedicine projects in developed countries	72
Table 4.1.	Generic categories of expert system applications	82
Table 4.2.	Application areas of expert systems	83

Table 4.3.	Areas of research in AI	83
Table 4.4.	Example of expert systems in application area	84
Table 4.5.	Some globally available Medical Expert System/Decision Support System.	86
Table 4.6.	Comparison of Case-based and Rule-based reasoning	95
Table 4.7.	Comparative study of various expert systems	100
Table 5.1.	Knowledge Processes	115
Table 5.2.	Characteristics of rule representation	124
Table 5.3.	Some medical knowledge acquisition tools comparisons	130
Table 5.4.	Some ES/ES-tools using different KR-schemes	135
Table 6.1.	Expert systems tools	144
Table 6.2.	Capabilities of tools with supporting features	154
Table 7.1.	Sources and nature of inexactness	163
Table 8.1.	Three key pathophysiological mechanisms related to fever	176
Table 8.2.	Harmful effects of fever	179
Table 8.3.	A comparison between 33 web sites offering child fever management at home and the published guidelines	181
Table 8.4.	Measuring temperature	182
Table 8.5.	Exact temperature mentioned	183
Table 8.6.	Drug treatment	183
Table 8.7.	Drug dosage	183
Table 8.8.	Non-drug treatments	184
Table 8.9.	When to see/call a doctor?	185
Table 9.1.	Percent distribution of estimated child population by age-group, sex in India, 2005	190
Table 9.2.	Paediatricians at community health centre (CHC) in Indian states/UTs, as on March 2007	191
Table 9.3.	Top 20 countries with highest number of Internet users as on June 30, 2008	193
Table 9.4.	India Internet Usage and Population Statistics	194
Table 9.5.	India telecom and IT statistics, facts and figures as on July 25, 2008.	195
Table 9.6.	Hardware and setup	202
Table 9.7.	Parameters considered in CFM	205
Table 10.1.	Allotted categories against type of illness	218
Table 10.2.	General set of features	218
Table 10.3.	Identified significant features with their code and RFWs (elements of synapse matrix) for Type-1 illness	228

Table 10.4.	Identified significant features with their code and RFWs (elements of synapse matrix) for Type-2 illness	228
Table 10.5.	Identified significant features with their code and RFWs (elements of synapse matrix) for Type-3 illness	229
Table 10.6.	The significant features and their RFWs for Type-I Illness	230
Table 10.7.	Elements of Bias Vector	236
Table 10.8.	System's output verses actual field observation for Case example 1	237
Table 10.9.	System's output verses actual field observation for Case example 2	237